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1896: 首次发现 X 射线

1903: 发现镭的放射性衰变

1925: 发现非洲类人猿——人类的起源

1927: 发现电子的波动性——电子显微镜的基石

1932: 破解原子由质子、中子和电子组成——原子能时代的开端

1953: 发现DNA的双螺旋结构——开启生物学的黄金时代

1958: 首次确定蛋白质结构——蛋白质组学 1961: 破解DNA到蛋白质的编码过程

1963: 利用地磁证据证明大陆板块漂移学说

1978: 合成第一个单克隆抗体——癌症的靶向治疗

1983: 发现艾滋病毒

1985: 在南极上空发现臭氧空洞——引发全球对环境问题的关注

1991: 纳米碳管的合成——开启新材料时代

1992: 发现30万年前的尼安德特人头骨残骸

1994: 首次合成强力抗癌新药——紫杉醇

1995: 首次发现太阳系外的行星

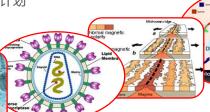
1997: 克隆羊多莉诞生

2001: 人类基因组计划

2006: 破解安提基特拉机械装置

2012: ENCODE计划

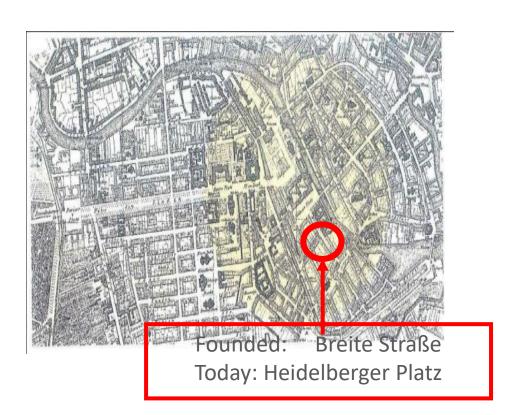






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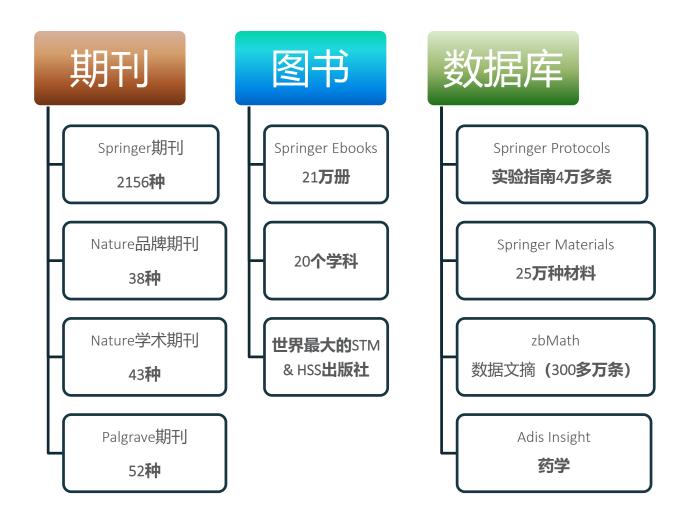
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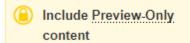
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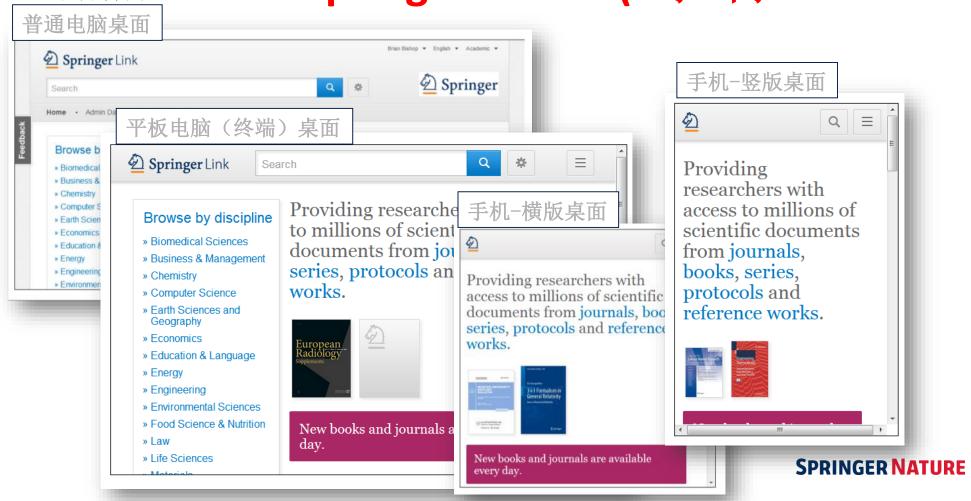
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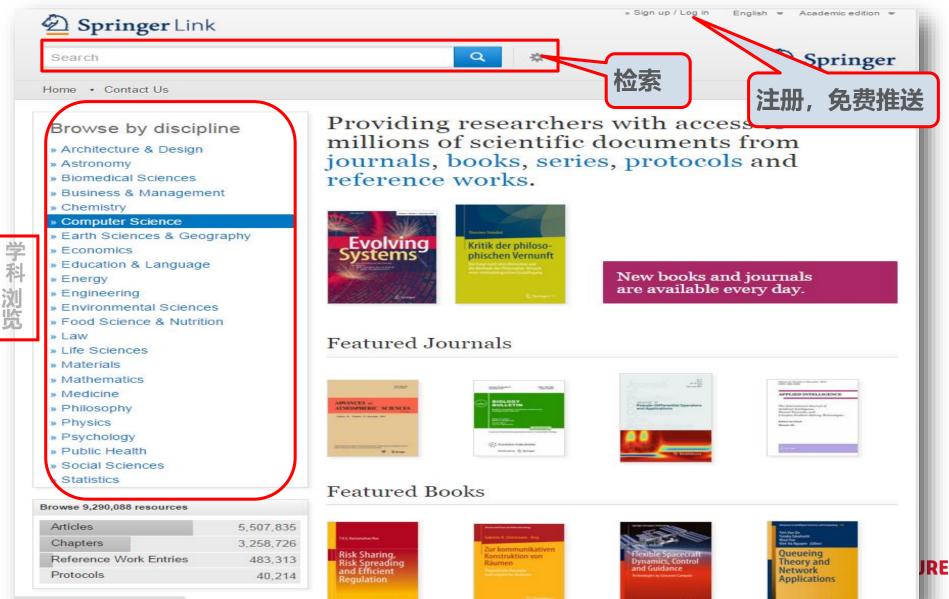
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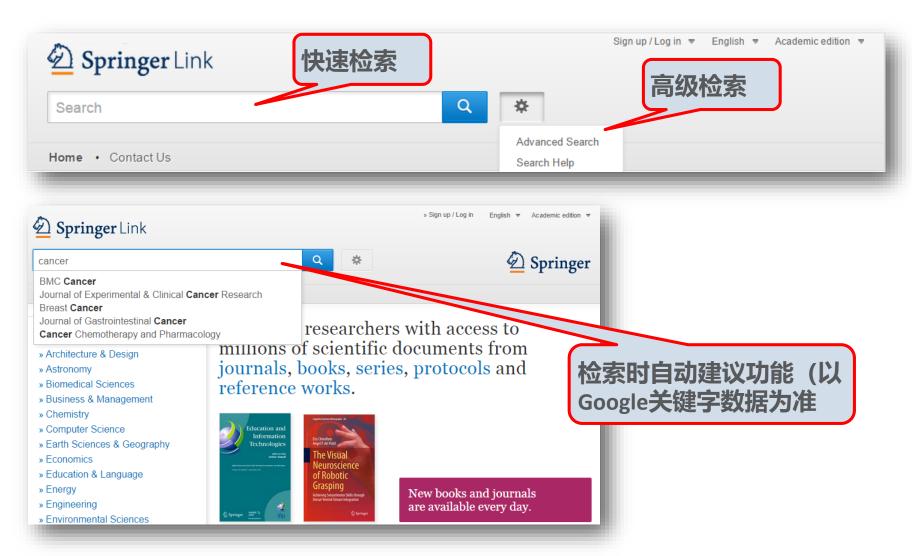
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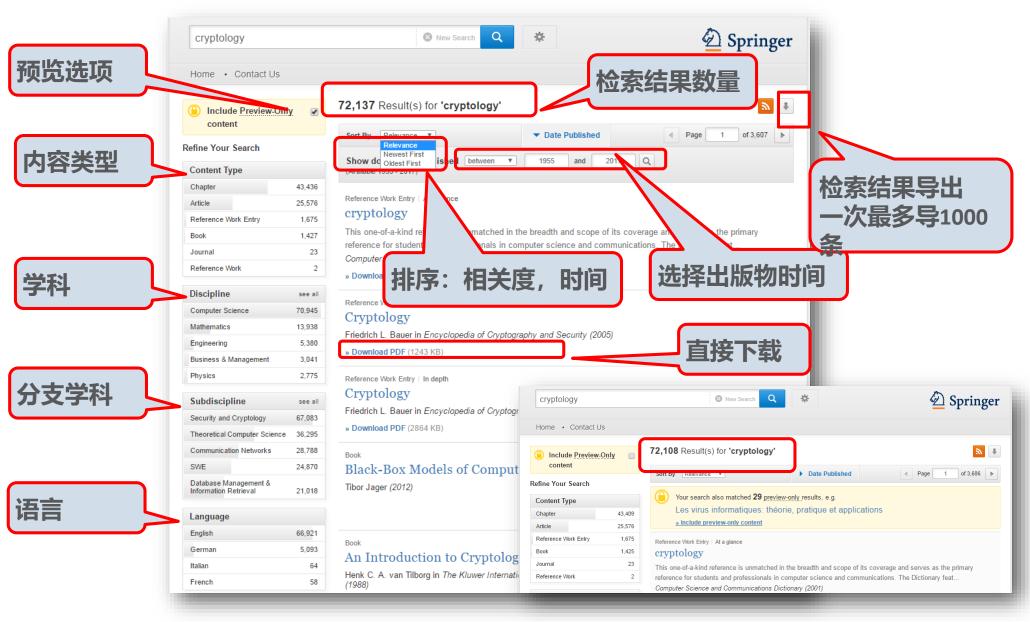
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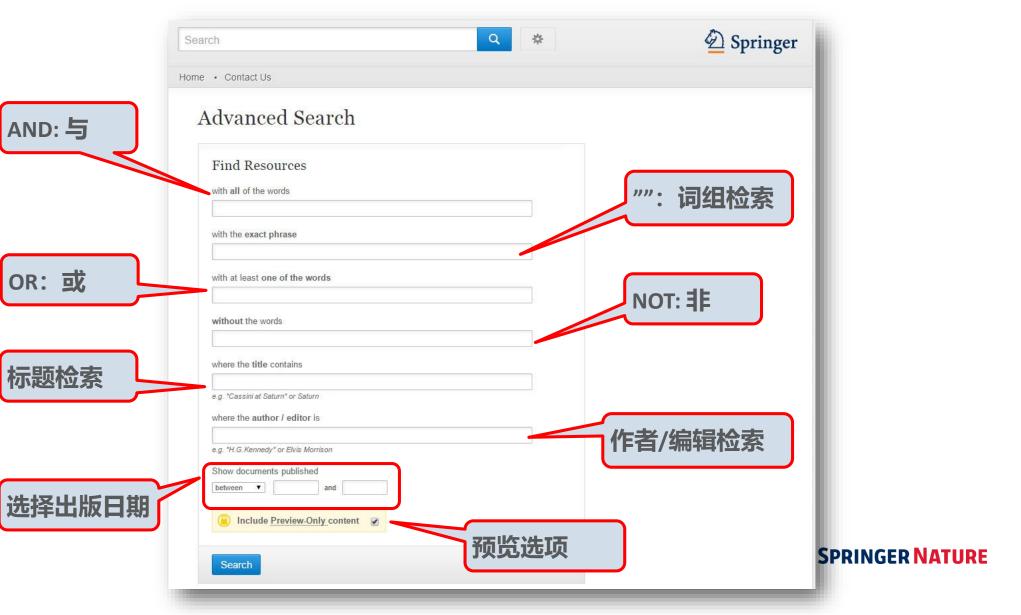
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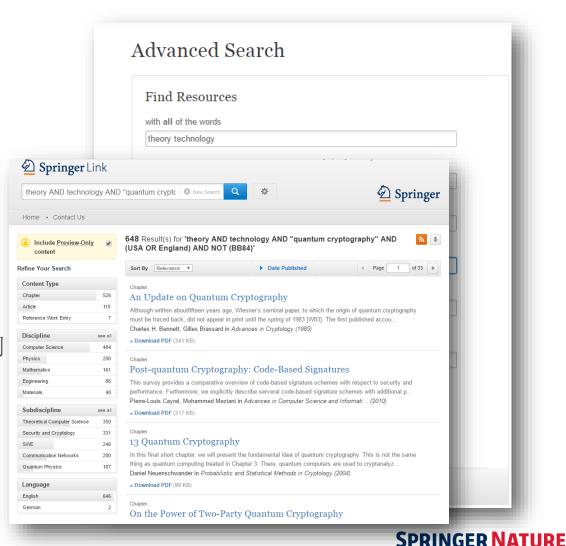
theory AND technology AND "quantum cryptography" AND (USA OR England) AND NOT (BB84)

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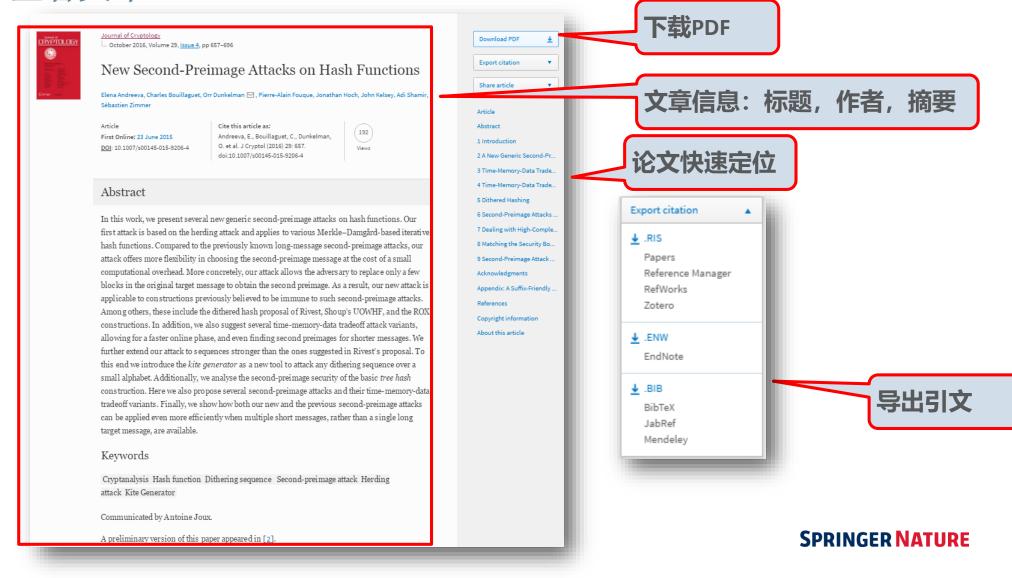
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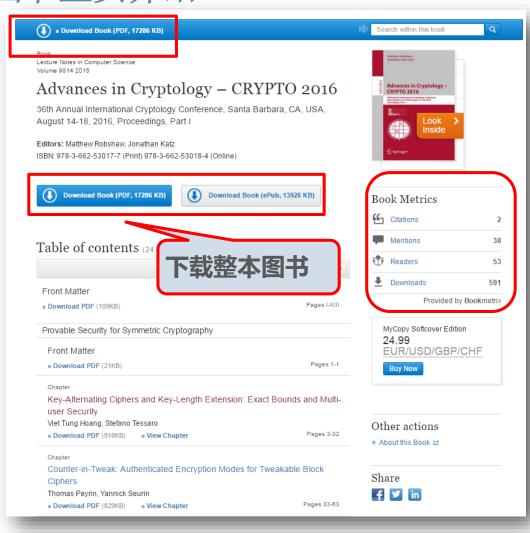
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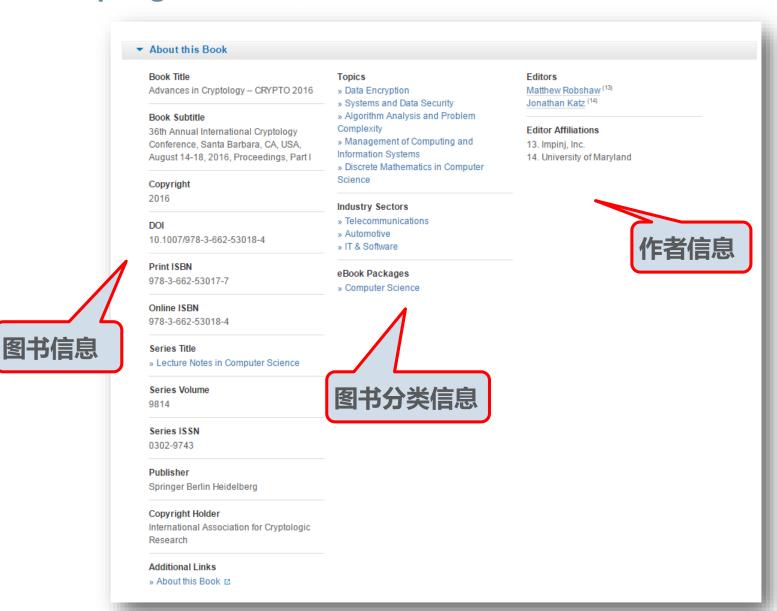


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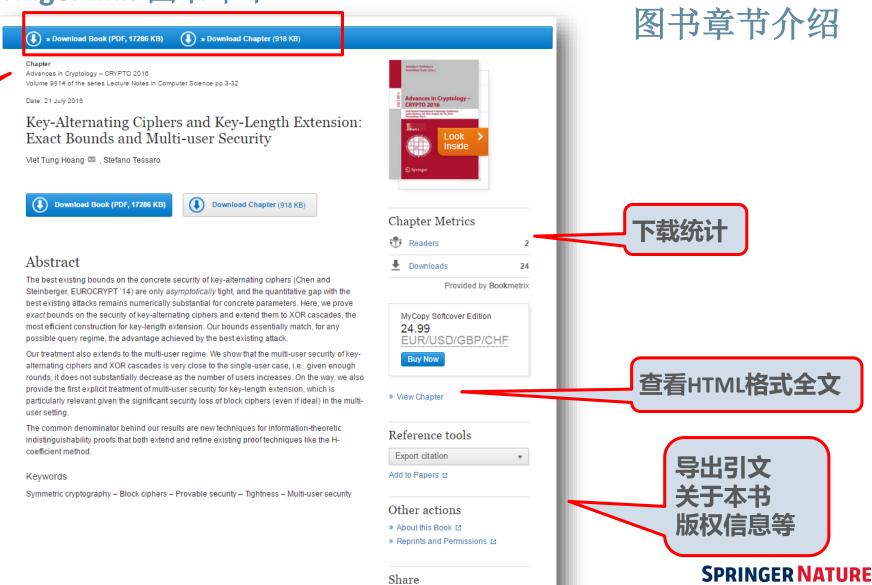
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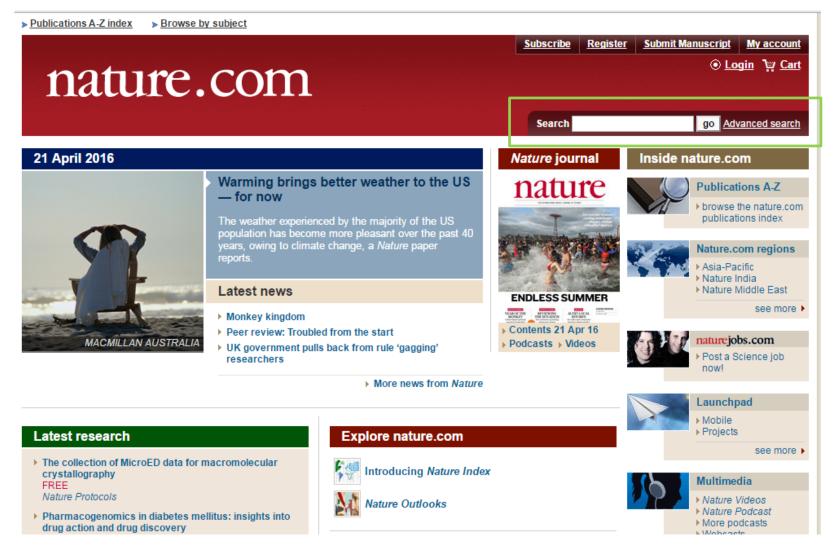
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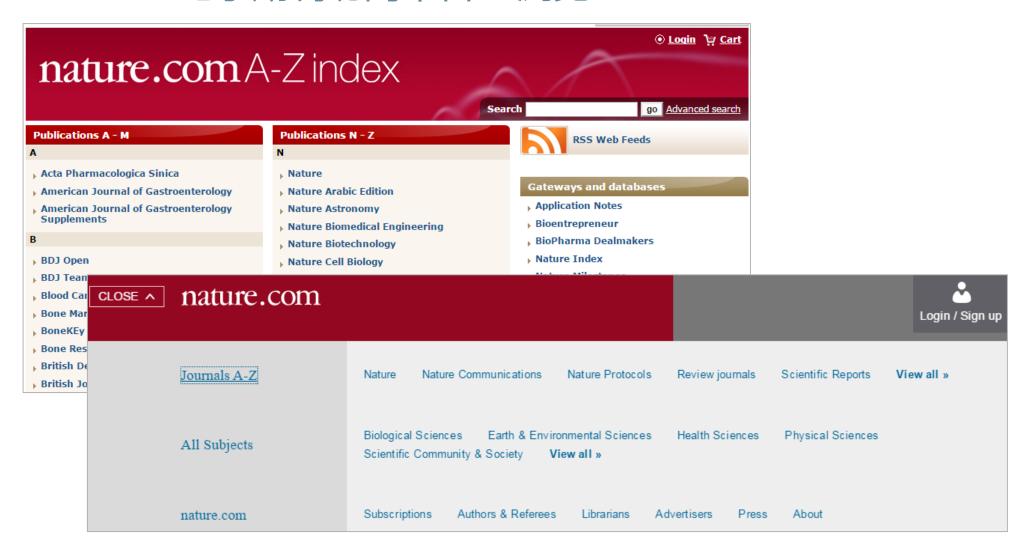


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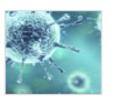
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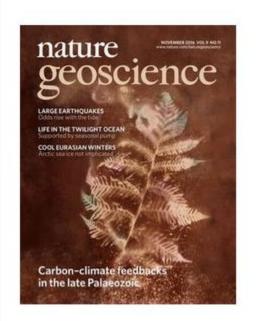
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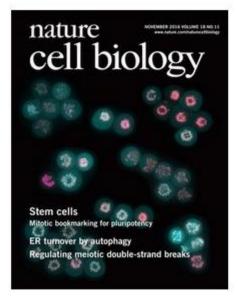
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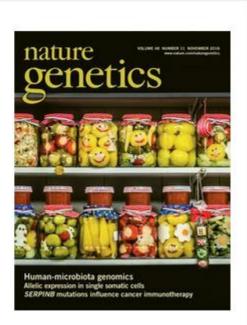
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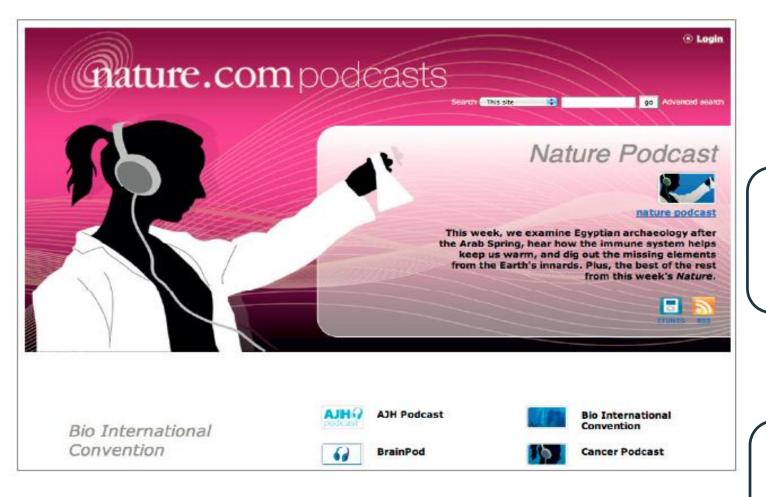




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Jobs of the Week

FEATURED

Positions at Center for Precision Medicine, The First Affiliated Hospital of Wenzhou Medical University

The First Affiliated Hospital of Wenzhou Medical University · Wenzhou, China · 8 days ago

Bioinformaticians, Laboratory Manager and Research Assistants, Center for Precision Medicine, The First Affiliated Hospital of Wenzhou Medical University The First Affiliated Hospital of Wenzhou Medical University was founded in 1919. The hospital is located in the beautiful coastal city of Wenz...

Excellent scholars, East China University of Science and Technology (ECUST)

East China University of Science and Technology (ECUST) · Shanghai, China · 13 days ago

Fast China University of Science and Technology (FCUST) is located in Shanghai, a cosmopolitan

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East China University of Science and ...



Tongji University

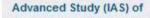
Institute for Advanced Study of Tongji University



Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität (LMU) ...

Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität (LMU) in Munich











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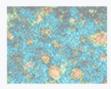
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Calendar 2017



Nature Conference on Environmental and Human Microbiomes: Drivers of Future Sustainability

February 12-17, 2017

Venue: Nanyang Executive Centre, Singapore

Organizers: Staffan Normark (Karolinska Institutet, Sweden), Yehuda Cohen (Singapore Centre for Environmental Life Sciences Engineering (SCELSE), Singapore), Alexander Zehnder (Nanyang Technological University, Singapore), Staffan Kjellberg (Singapore Centre for Environmental Life Sciences Engineering (SCELSE), Singapore), Nico Fanget (Nature Research, UK)



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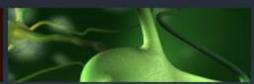
- November 2016 (282 events)
- December 2016 (188 events)
- January 2017 (104 events)
- February 2017 (135 events)
- March 2017 (150 events)
- April 2017 (126 events)
- Search more dates

Events by Country



- United States (165 events)
- United Kingdom (132 events)
- China (99 events)
- Germany (67 events)
- United Arab Emirates (56 events)
- Greece (50 events)
- Search more countries

Events by Area



- Life Sciences (598 events)
- Others (262 events)
- Engineering (244 events)
- Chemical Sciences (93 events)
- Earth and Environ.Sciences (61 events)
- Physical Sciences (42 events)
- Search more areas

Science EVENTS of the week

SPIE LASE 2017 - Part of SPIE Photonics West

28th January - 2nd February 2017

Moscone Center, 747 Howard St, San Francisco, United States

11th Annual Primary Care Spring Conference Session I

27th March 2017 at 08:00 -31st March 2017 at 12:15 (GMT-05:00) Eastern Time (US & Canada)

Hammock Beach Resort, 200 Ocean Crest Dr, Palm Coast, United States

The Multi-Channel Patient Engagement Course

28th - 29th September 2017 TBC, London, United Kinadom

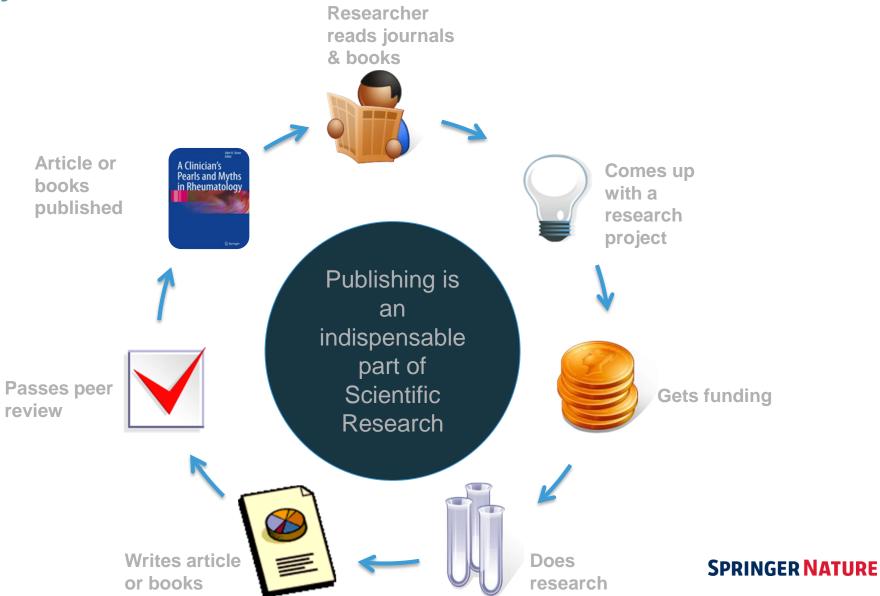
The Pharma Business Development Course - An Overview Course

12th - 13th December 2017
TBC, London, United Kingdom

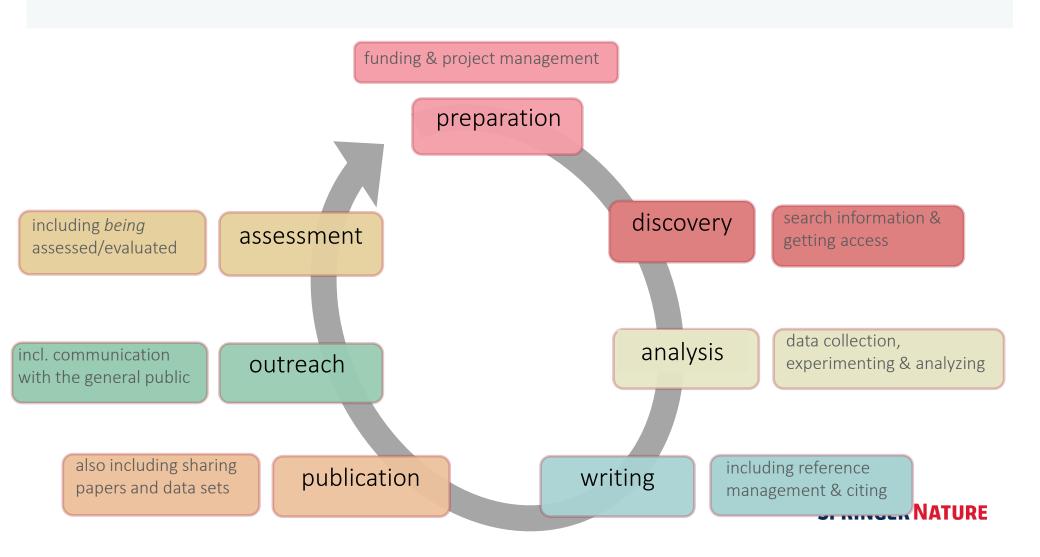
期刊论文投稿简介

4.0

Cycle of Academic Research



A model of the research workflow



Changing research workflows





Before you begin

Research topics can be identified by exploiting opportunities



一开始时,你可以查阅本领域的文献。最初可以先看一些大家都感兴趣的期刊,看一些优秀的综述;当然,一些优秀的综述;当然,有更把自己的关注点局限在期刊里,看一本该领域内的以下,看也是很有必要的,可以发展的方法课题的历史及发展的方法。



随着知识的积累,开始寻找一些令人困惑的现象,关于世界的未解之谜,新技术, 亟需更佳解决方案的问题等。



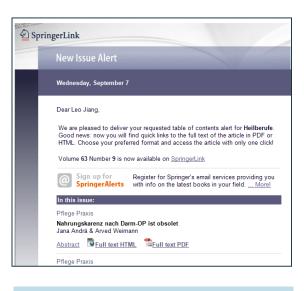
带着准备好的问题与导师, 师兄师姐交流,更可以参加一些学术会议,与该领 域内某篇重要文献的作者 直接进行交流。

Before you begin

i.e.: Reading Resources from Springer







Database

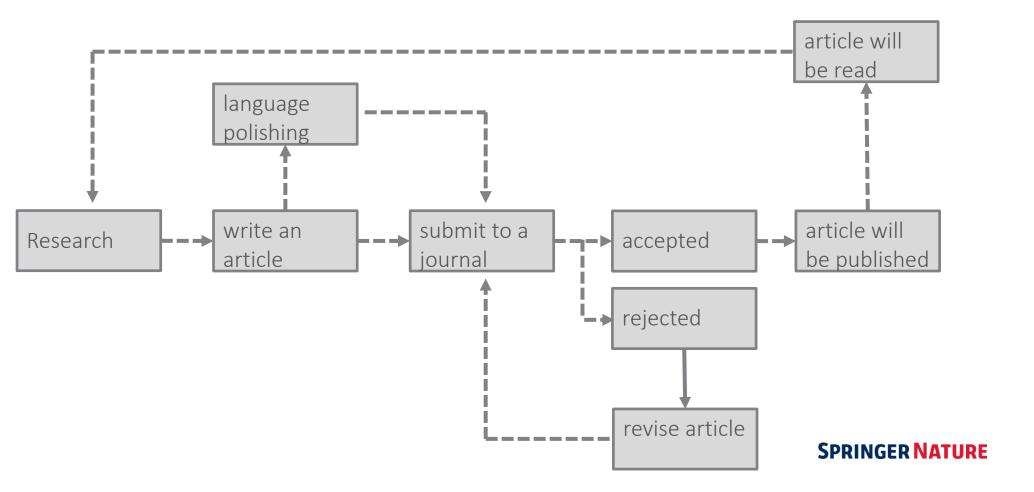
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The Life of a Journal Article Submission



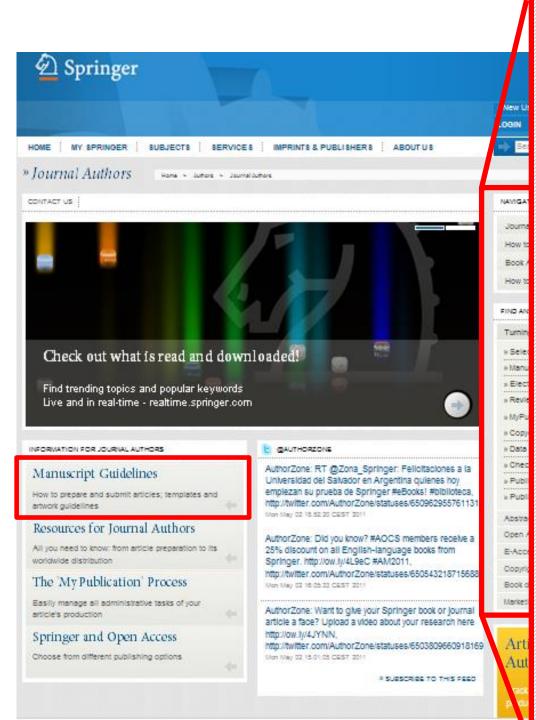
期刊选择: 作者和审稿人分别最关注什么?

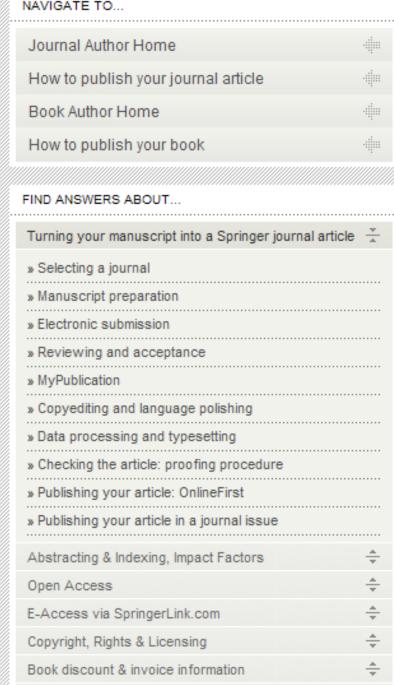
• 作者最关注的因素:

- 期刊的声誉
- 目标读者群
- 同行评审速度
- 是否开放获取

审稿人需要何种稿件:

- 与期刊主题相符
- 科学合理性
- 有何新发现
- 该成果的进展是否能引起目标读者的兴趣

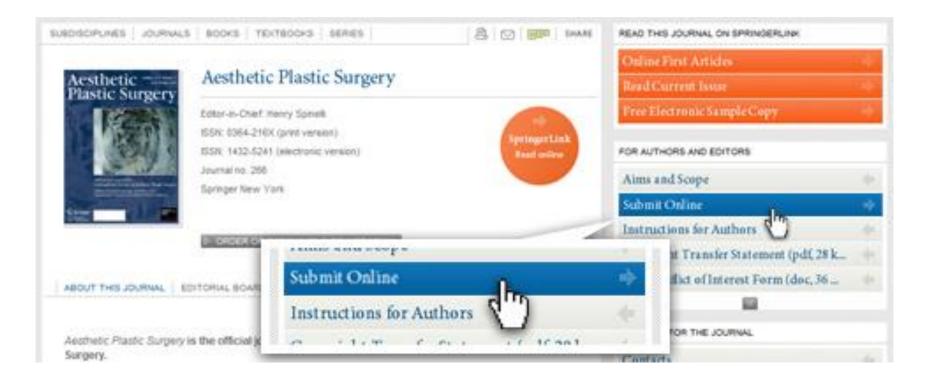




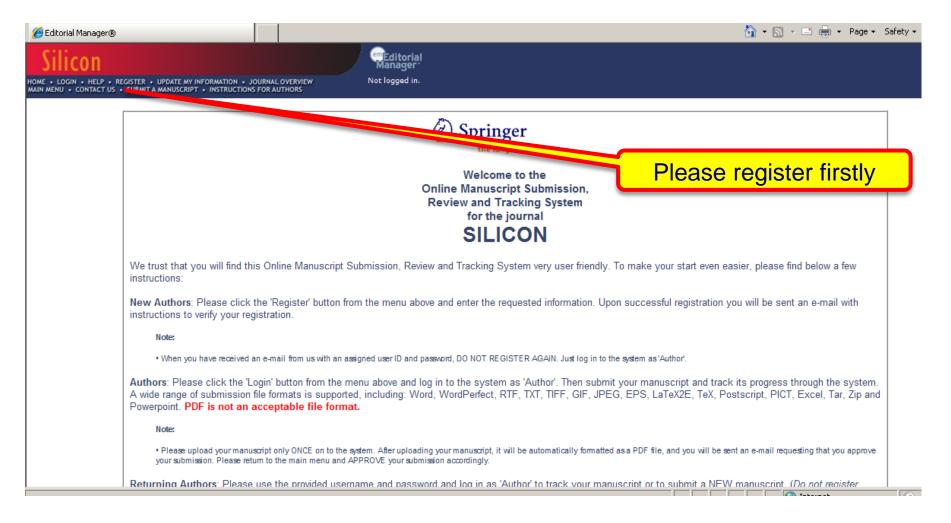
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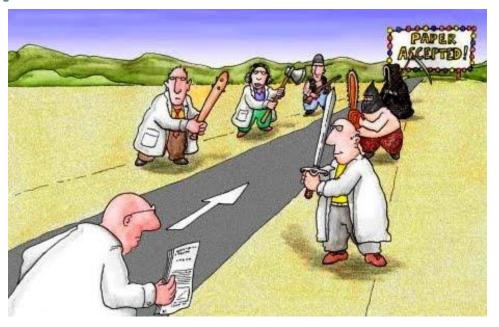
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tems have yet been attached for this submission.

Peer review







Peer review

Journal publishing timelines can vary depending on editor and reviewer



Submission to publication 3 months – 12 months

Manuscript submitted

Editor assigns reviewers

Revise manuscript

Editor elects
rapid rejection OR
peer review

Reviewers evaluate accept, revise OR reject

Article Publication!



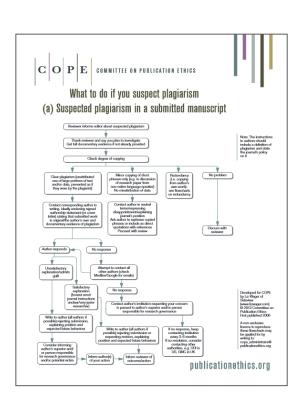
Peer review

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How do Editors deal with plagiarism? 编辑如何处理抄袭

- Use plagiarism detection software 使用抄袭检查软件
- During submission 投稿过程中发现抄袭
- Ask authors for explanation 要求作者解释
- Authors may be allowed to re-write 重写
- Manuscript may be rejected 拒稿
- Editor may contact authors' institution
- 报告学校
- After publication 发表后发现抄袭
- May publish retraction or correction 撤稿或修正



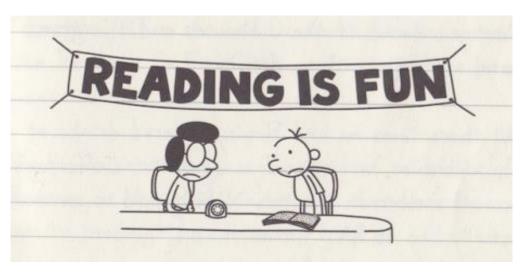
8 Tips for writing a good paper

• Read many papers 多**读**文章

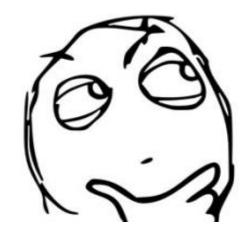
- Know the field
- Join a journal club
- Read outside of your area to develop broad scope think about quality of work

阅读自己研究领域以外的文献,拓宽知识面——注重研究质量

• Be aware of reporting guidelines



• Be objective about your work 客观对待自己的研究



.....Editors and reviewers will be ©

- · Write in good English 用英语好好写
- Complex language is not needed. Best science is where complex ideas are expressed in a way that people not in that field can understand 用非专业人士也能看懂的方式来表述复杂的想法
- Poorly written manuscripts get rejected reviewers or editors lose patience or can't 'see' the results or advance
 表述不明的文章会被拒稿——审稿人和编辑会对该研究的结果丧失兴趣
- Use a professional copy-editing service

The ABC of writing style







Be accurate (准确)

Tell your readers what they need to know

Original

Of the 16.9-fold genome coverage, the majority was from 454 sequencing by synthesis of paired and unpaired reads, with the remaining coverage from Sanger dye primer sequencing of paired reads.

Improved

Of the 16.9-fold genome coverage, 74% was from 454 sequencing by synthesis of paired and unpaired reads. Sanger dye primer sequencing of paired reads was used for the remaining 26% (Supplementary Table 1 and Supplementary Note).

Be brief (简要)

- Keep to the point
- Avoid redundancy

Original

Based on these results, we hypothesized that vaccinated control individuals would show similar cytokine profiles to those treated with compound X. To assess this hypothesis, we compared the cytokine profiles of the vaccinated control individuals with those of treated patients. We found a higher frequency of...

Improved

Based on these results, we hypothesized that vaccinated control individuals would show similar cytokine profiles to those treated with compound X. By contrast, we found a higher frequency of...

Brevity (简短)

Difficulty was experienced in obtaining the isolate in an extremely purified state.

The isolate was difficult to purify completely.

Be clear (清晰)

- Break up long sentences
- Put closely related ideas together

Original

Whereas chimpanzees are widespread across equatorial Africa, bonobos, which have a relatively small and remote habitat, which also meant that they were the last ape species to be described, live only south of the Congo River (Fig. 1a) and are the rarest of all apes in captivity.

Improved

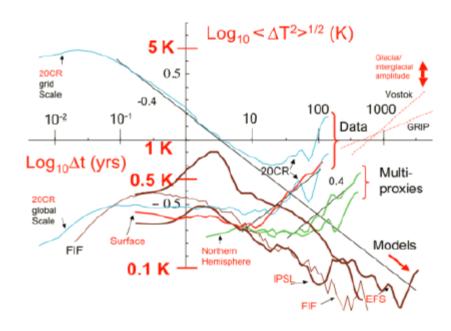
Whereas chimpanzees are widespread across equatorial Africa, bonobos live only south of the Congo River (Fig. 1a). As a result of their relatively small and remote habitat, bonobos were the last ape species to be described and are the rarest of all apes in captivity.

Be clear (清晰)

Use simple words (but be specific)

- We found that the technique that we utilized had a relatively high accuracy in comparison with absorption spectroscopy (fig. 2).
- ✓ Our technique was more accurate than absorption spectroscopy (fig. 2).

Be clear (清晰)



Earth Syst. Dynam. Discuss., 3, 1259-1286, 2012

- Too much information!
- Difficult to pull the main claim of the paper out from the jumble of information provided. We need to be able to glance at the figures and understand them
- The axes labels of this graph can't be understood without referring to the text
- Trend lines: add more information to an already busy graphic
- Reference to a previous graphic ('Vostock' and 'GRIP')

Decide early on where to publish 提前决定投哪本期刊

• This will help shape your study, based on the goals needed for publication in your target journal. Will help define the form of study and advance required.

针对期刊对文章的要求进行研究,有助于把握研究方向和创新性。

Look at journal's aims and scopes page

仔细阅读该期刊所涵盖领域及对文章的要求

•Think about how you will structure your papers when you design your experimen

在设计实验时就开始思考文章架构

•What controls and statistical tests are needed?

设置哪些对照组,使用何种统计方法

•What collaborators / co authors should you work with to complete study?

需要和哪些共同作者合作才能完成该研究

•What is your aim with study? What are you trying to show / prove?

研究目的是什么?想要表现或证明什么?

Quality is everything 质量决定一切

- Try to publish in as high a quality journal as you can. 尽可能发表在质量最高的期刊上
- One great study is better than several lesser quality ones
 - 一篇高质量的文章>多篇内容相似的一般文章
- Avoid trying to publish lots of research papers that provide small amounts of new data from a single research project.

切勿将一项完整的研究分割成若干篇文章发表

Become a reviewer! 珍惜审稿的机会!

 Get used to how to critically assess science – it will help you to assess your own study

了解如何批判地评估科研成果,有助于准确评估自己的工作

• Ask your supervisor if you can help with the next review they do 向导师申请帮其完成下一次的审稿工作

 You' Il become familiar with issues that reviewers raise as you see other reports

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• Respond to reviewers and editors 如何回复编辑和审稿人

• Ensure you understand what reviewers and editors are asking for (if unsure make an informal query to the editor prior to submitting your response).

明白评审和编辑提出什么要求

• Provide a full, and concise point-by-point response to the reviewers and editors.

提交完整的回复,将评审和编辑的要求逐点说明

• If you disagree with an issue, provide a clear rationale for your argument within the response. Back up with references where possible.

如果对评审提出的问题有异议,需在回复中提供详细的论证,最好附有参考文献

• Give clear indication where revisions in the manuscript have been made (tracked changes, highlighted etc).

指明对文章的哪些部分进行了修改

We thank the reviewers for their detailed and insightful evaluations of our submitted manuscript. We address these point by point.

Reviewer 1

The primary outcome measure is described as both 'proportion corrected severe anaemia in <24 hr' AND time to correction. One is a straightforward comparison to two proportions and the second a more complex time-dependent function. Since sampling was 'only' 8 hourly, do we really gain much from using the more complex analyses? Suggest separating out the two ways of describing this end point in the text and table 3.

In the protocol the primary outcome is "Correction of severe anaemia (to a Hb > than 6g/dl) at 24 hours"; before analysis was done, a decision was made to analyse this using time-to-event methods because of the potential for a child to abscond from hospital before 24 hours and for missing Hb measurements at 24 hours to lead to censored observations. The analysis of time from randomisation also indicates when this correction most commonly occurred. We have amended the main text to make this clearer. Because the decision was made on this primary analysis method before starting the analysis, we do not think that this should be changed now. (Note: Figure 3(a) presents the mean haemoglobin at 24 hours in children still alive in each group.)

A related issue is given that sampling Hb values was 8 hourly - how can figure 2 have been generated in which the probability of Hb correction is described as a continuous variable?

Although measurements were 8 hourly in the protocol there was some variation around this in practice. Figure 2 does show 'jumps' clearly indicating the 8 hourly measurements but it also provides additional information about when correction occurred as some jumps are larger than others. The title and y axis label have been changed to clarify that this shows the time to the first haemoglobin measurement >6g/di.

Typos: methods Extra full stop 1st sentence in screened procedure and extra underscore from penultimate paragraph; "Furthermore, there is evidence indicating SMA has a"

We thank the reviewer for noting the grammatical errors- in the revised manuscript these have been corrected

<u>Reviewer 2</u>

 Provide comment on baseline differences particularly the greater proportion on patients in T30 with sickle cell anaemia and convulsions compared to T20; and the greater proportion of patients with "prostration" in the T20 group.

Learn to live with rejection! 正确看待被拒稿

- All scientific careers are faced with rejection 被拒稿是每个研究人员的必经之路
- Take reviewers advice and improve the study / manuscript 根据审稿人的意见进行修改
- If you are invited to resubmit, do the revisions that the reviewers request. Don't argue for the sake of it
 - 如果有重投的机会,一定要根据审稿人的意见进行修改,切勿进行过多争论
- There are other journals
 选择其他期刊
- Try not to resent negative comments
 不要给出负面回应和评论
 - You can appeal If there has been an error 如果有事实错误可以申诉
 - If you have new data to support your findings 用新数据来支持发现

Thank you

乔昆鹏

Kunpeng.Qiao@springernature.com

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